





Topics

- Introduction
- Forms of illegal trade
- Cases
- Challences



NVWA

- Quality of pesticides
- Pre-harvest inspections
- Placing on the market PPP
- Inspectors have dual powers of enforcement (criminal and administrative law)



Illegal Trade

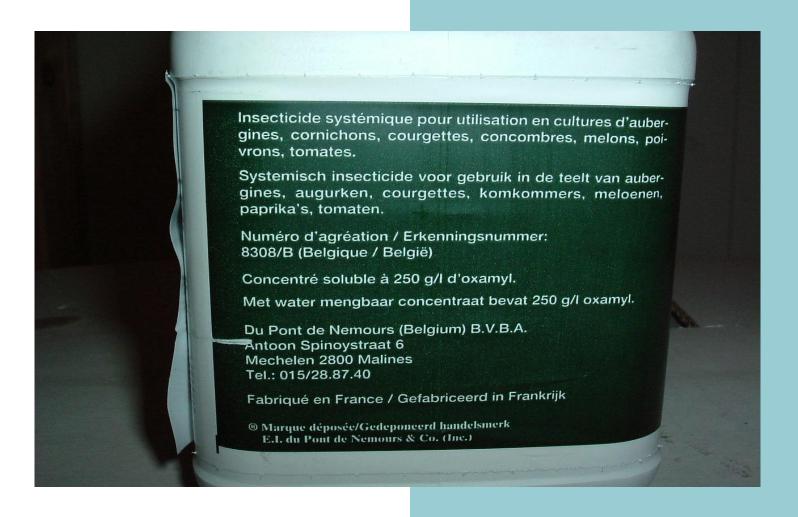
- Cross border
- Old stock / Re-fill
- EU Member-state
- Third country
 - Banned or non listed substances
 - Technicals
 - Parallel trade
 - Counterfeit



EU memberstate



Netherlands Food and Consumer Product Safety Authority Ministry of Economic Affairs





Grower

Invoice As ordered

Luxembourg



Point of sale NL



Belgian Supply



3rd Country







Crop protection (seaport)

Approx. 2200 to 5000 containers per year

Who?

Why?

Which markets?

		2009	2008	2007		
1	Rotterdam	9.743	10.784	10.791		
2	Antwerpen	7.310	8.663	8.176		
3	Hamburg	7.008	9.737	9.890		
4	Bremen	4.579	5.448	4.892		
Eenheid: aantal x 1.000 TEU (Twenty Feet Equivalent Unit)						

Internet



Van de goede kwaliteitspesticiden en meststoffen van China fabrikant, en één van de grootste exporteurs van China van agrochemische producten.

Sales & Support 86-135-0960-3771 Vraag een offerte aan - Email

Select Language

Thuis Producten Over ons Factory Tour Quality Control Contacteer ons Vraag een offerte aan

Thuis > Producten > Agrochemische Insecticide > Acefaat 7.5%WDG 40% EG, SP 75% SP agrochemische Insecticide

Alle producten

- Pesticide Technical (11)
- De Formuleringen van het pesticide
- Pesticide Mengsel (9)
- Agrochemische Insecticide (26)
- Chemische Organische Meststoffen (7)
- Fungicide voor planten (13)
- Gras Herbicide (16)
- Plant Groei Regulator (6)

Acefaat 7.5%WDG 40% EG, SP 75% SP agrochemische Insecticide





O CH₂SP NHCOCH₂

Product Details:

Plaats van herkomst:	China
Merknaam:	RUNNONG
Certificering:	ISO9000:2000 and MSDS
Model Number	: RNA

Betalen & Verzenden Algemene voorwaarden:

Minimum Order Quantity:	1KG
Verpakking Details:	10 ml-250 l voor vloeibaar en 100 g-250 kg voor solid
Levertijd:	3-7 dagen door FOB, CNF, CIF
Betalingscondities:	LC, D/P, T/T enz
Levering vermogen:	30 ton per maand





Plant Protection Products (Mail)

Approx. 400 to 500 shipments per year

Who?

Why?

Which markets?



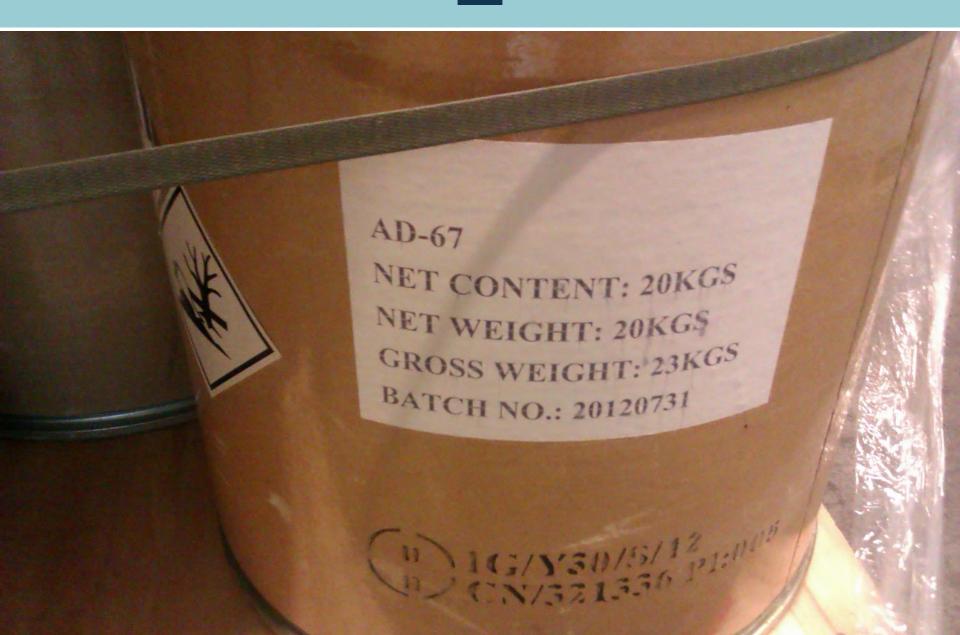






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RU	NL	3808919090000000000000	CHEMICALIEN VOOR ROZEN INDUSTRIE - BITOKSIBACILLIN P (I.A.V. FORM.A.)	SI
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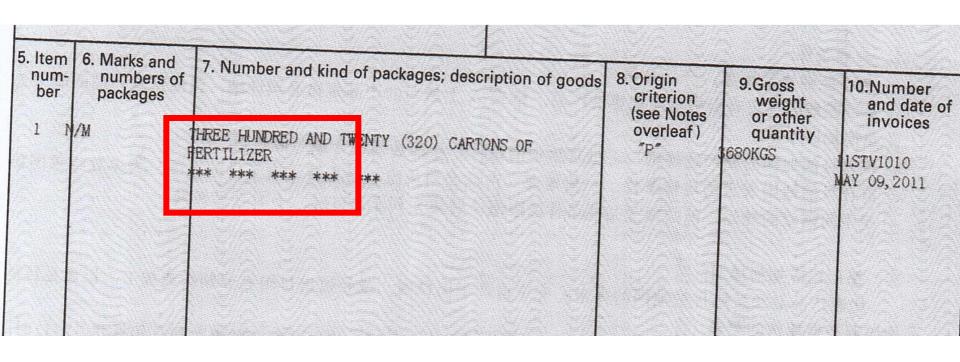


Parallel trade













HANGZHOU SHENGTAI TRADING CO. LTD.

杭州圣泰贸易有限公司

RM 1101, UNIT 1 BUILDING 2, YINZUO APARTMENT, NO. 99 WEST WEN ER ROAD, XIHU DISTRICT HANGZHOU, P.R.C. TEL. 86 571 88250827, FAX. 86 571 85809157

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

DATE: MAY. 09th, 2011 Inspection Acetamiprid Product Enterprise 20 % SL Standard Standard Lot No. 2011041601 Test Date 2011.04.16 1Lt/Bottle & Quantity 1200Lt/120Cartons Packing 10Bottle/Car ton Item Index Test Result Light blue transparent Annearance



 The flashpoint determined in accordance with EEC A9/A16 is 40 ° C while in the dossier 84.6 ° C is required.



China Producer



Logistic Ship

> Port and storage BE

> > Logistic Truck

> > > Re-pack NL

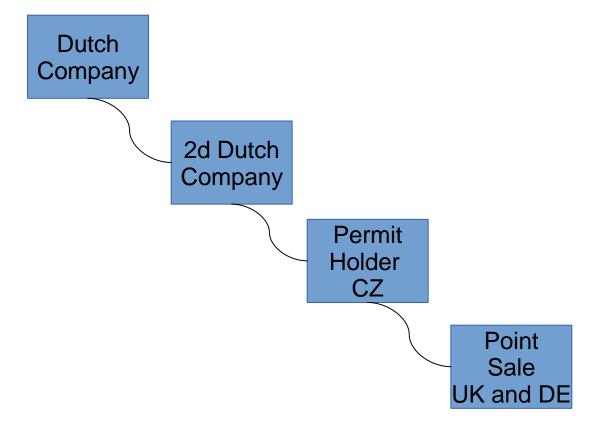
> > > > Logistic Truck

Permit holder CZ (seller)

Point of sale UK of DE

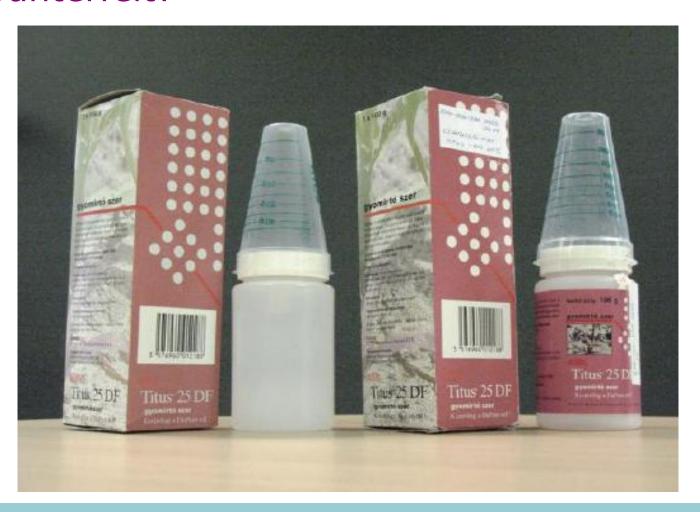


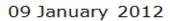
China Invoice





Counterfeit?









PRESS RELEASE

Europol warns of growing trade in counterfeit pesticides worth billions of euros a year

The Hague, the Netherlands

As part of its responsibility to monitor developments in the threat from organised crime in Europe, Europol has identified a growth in the trade of illegal and counterfeit pesticides. The exceptional 'low risk – high profit' margin, combined with the lack of harmonisation in legislation and implementation, make this a fast growing area of organised crime.

The use of illegal pesticides has been detected across Europe, and North East Europe in particular has been targeted by the criminal networks involved in this activity. More than 25 percent of the pesticides in circulation in some EU Member States are estimated to originate from the illegal pesticide market. Such illegal pesticides threaten the health of farmers and consumers and pose a risk to the natural environment. Furthermore there is a risk that illegal pesticides can be used as precursors for home made explosives due to the lack of traceability.

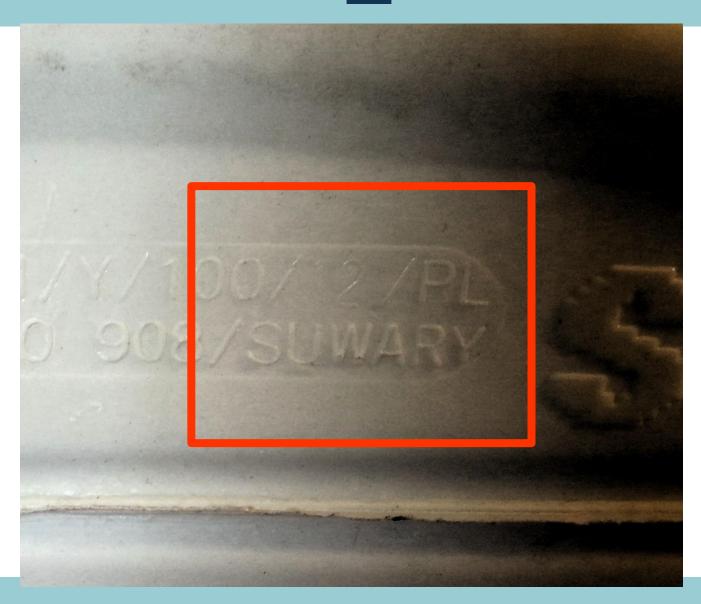
The trade in illegal and counterfeit pesticides is organised by highly sophisticated criminal networks. Criminals have developed complex global supply chains and exploit legal companies to camouflage their activities. The global revenues associated with this crime are estimated to be billions of euros a year.







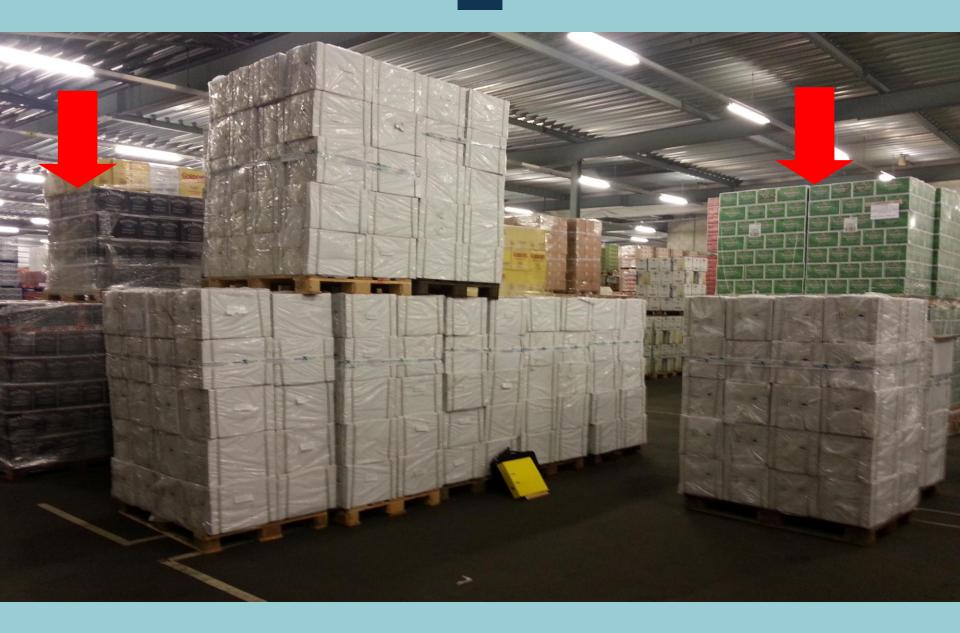










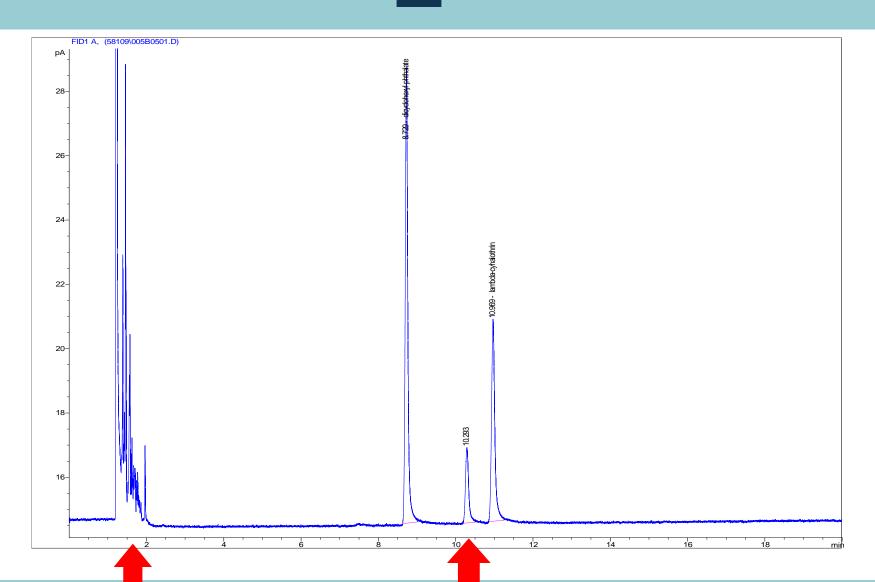














Cooperation







Leads to illegal PPP

- 1. The composition of the product may be wrong or dagerous
- 2. The bottles may be unsuitable
- 3. Storage may be inappropriate
- 4. The declaration may be wrong
- 5. False invoices
- False or fake Uncodes on bottles
- 7. Fake brands
- 8. Inspectors in the field
- 9. Costums or Dagerous goods information



Challenges

- companies responsible for marketing are often
 - letterbox companies
 - located "outside EU"
 - located outside the member-state of marketing
- sanctions for marketing of non authorised PPP are not appropriate in some member states
- illegal trade is organised by a network of companies
- Cooperation between EU member-states
- Labs are crucial
- EU Reference Laboratory







Thank you







